Blessy Antony

Blacksburg, Virginia, USA

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Education

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Virginia Tech)

Blacksburg, USA

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), GPA: 3.97/4.00

Jan. 2021 - Dec. 2025 (Expected)

Computer Science

Co-advised by Dr. T. M. Murali and Dr. Anuj Karpatne.

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Virginia Tech)

Blacksburg, USA

Master of Science (M.S.), GPA: 3.97/4.00

Jan. 2021 - May 2023

Computer Science

Fr. Conceicao Rodrigues College of Engineering (Fr. CRCE) Mumbai University

Mumbai, India

Bachelor of Engineering (B.E.), CGPA: 9.36/10.00

Jun. 2012 - May 2016

Computer Engineering

Research Experience

Graduate Research Assistant

Virginia Tech

Dr. T. M. Murali's Computational Systems Biology Research Group

May 2021 - present

- Designing a framework to accurately retrieve information from scientific publications using large language models (LLMs).
 - Benchmarking and evaluating the performance of general purpose and domain-specific LLMs in curating datasets in virology.
 - Collaborating with virologists from the NSF COMPASS Center to obtain ground-truth dataset and for the qualitative evaluation of LLMs.
- O Developed a protein language model (pLM) called HAVEN that consists a hierarchical self-attention architecture. The pLM accepts any protein sequence of any virus and predicts its host.
 - Curated a virus-host dataset containing viral protein sequences and the host from which they were sampled.
 - Pre-trained HAVEN on 1.2 million viral protein sequences using masked language modeling and fine-tuned to predict virus-hosts using the systematically curated dataset.
 - Assessed the generalizability of the model by integrating HAVEN with a few-shot learning framework to predict rare and unseen hosts and hosts of unseen viruses.
- Implemented machine learning models to predict post-acute sequelae of SARS-CoV-2 infection (PASC, or long COVID) based on information derived from the electronic health records (EHRs) of acute COVID-19 infection available in the National Clinical Cohort Collaborative (N3C).
 - Trained logistic regression and random forest models using features such as symptoms experienced by the COVID-19 patients, drugs ordered or administered to them, measures of COVID-19 treatment, comorbidities, and demographic information.
 - Computed the local interpretation of predictions using SHAP method to identify risk-factors in COVID-19 patients.
 - Performed novel cross-site analysis to evaluate the generalizability and impact of different data sources on prediction models.
 - Implemented reusable classification pipelines in N3C Enclave for disease prognosis using EHRs.

Coursework Projects

Evaluation of Code Representation Learning Models

Virginia Tech

Course: CS 5814 Deep Learning

Spring 2022

Designed a standardized pipeline of downstream tasks for evaluation of code representational learning models - CodeBERT (uses contextual information only) and GraphCodeBERT (uses both contextual and structural information).

 Used BigCloneBench and CodeSearchNet datasets to benchmark the performance of models in code summarization and clone detection tasks respectively.

- Fine-tuned pre-trained models from Hugging Face Transformers, evaluated them across ten randomly sampled test datasets, and computed and compared performance metrics.
- Observed the importance of structural information in learning code embeddings with GraphCodeBERT yielding higher BLEU (code summarization), and AUPRC, F1, precision, and recall (clone detection) scores.

SARS-CoV-2 Interactors Identification using Network-Based Label Propagation

Virginia Tech

Course: CS 5854 Computational Systems Biology

Spring 2021

Implemented Random Walk with Restarts (RWR) algorithm to discover human proteins interacting with the SARS-CoV-2 virus proteins directly or indirectly.

- Propagated the labels from known human protein interactors in a protein-protein interaction network STRING and identified unknown virus interactors.
- Exercised the implementation within National Clinical Cohort Collaborative (N3C) Data Enclave and executed it on the knowledge graph, 'KG-COVID-19'. Enhanced the implementation using sparse matrices to improve performance and reduce memory footprint.
- Compared with external experimentally derived results using Fisher's Exact Test and Jaccard coefficient.

Social Media Sentiment Analyzer for COVID-19

Virginia Tech

Course: CS 5824 Machine Learning

Spring 2021

Built a model that stratifies Tweets related to COVID-19 into 3 sentiment categories to identify posts propagating anti-vaccine misinformation through social media.

- Implemented Logistic Regression, Support Vector Machine (SVM), Long Short-Term Memory Recurrent Neural Network (LSTM-RNN) multi-class classification models using TweetsCOV19 dataset.
- \circ Performed hyperparameter tuning and 5-fold cross validation for all models, and evaluated them using accuracy, precision, recall and F1 scores. Highest accuracy of 98.2% achieved by LSTM-RNN model.
- O Added functionality to analyze and classify real-time data by streaming Tweets using Twitter API v2.

Cancer Diagnosis using Support Vector Machine (SVM)

Fr. CRCE

B.E. Capstone Project

Fall 2015 - Spring 2016

Constructed a breast cancer classification model using GNU Octave 4.0 to implement Support Vector Machine (SVM) with Gaussian RBF Kernel and amplified the prediction accuracy to $\sim 97\%$ using feature selection.

- Utilized the Breast Cancer Wisconsin dataset to train and test the built classification model.
- Executed an algorithm to compute the impact of each attribute and determined an effective feature set.
- o Implemented mechanism to find optimum kernel configuration and data-splitting ratio for training and validation.

Aarogya – An Intelligent Multi-Agent Pediatric System

Fr. CRCE

Funded by Department of Science and Technology, Government of India

Spring 2015 - Fall 2016

Developed an intelligent system offering pediatric services to counter the infant mortality rate caused by unavailability of pediatricians in rural India. Mentored by the Innovation and Entrepreneurship Development Center at Fr. CRCE.

- Implemented intelligent agents using Java Agent Development Framework v4.3.3 to gather information using an adaptive questionnaire, ascertain the disease, and prescribe treatment.
- O Built an android application as the user interface for patients requiring the services of the intelligent agents.

Peer-reviewed Publications

Published

- 1. **Antony, B.**, Blau, H., Casiraghi, E., Loomba, J. J., Callahan, T. J., Laraway, B. J., Wilkins, K. J., Antonescu, C. C., Valentini, G., Williams, A. E., Robinson, P. N., Reese, J. T., Murali, T. M., Chute, C. "Predictive models of long COVID." *eBioMedicine*. 2023.
- 2. Shirzadian, P., **Antony, B.**, Gattani, A. G., Tasnina, N., Heath, L. S. "A time evolving online social network generation algorithm." *Scientific Reports*. 2023.
- 3. Reese, J. T., Blau, H., Casiraghi, E., Bergquist, T., Loomba, J. J., Callahan, T. J., Laraway, B., Antonescu, C., Coleman, B., Gargano, M., Wilkins, K. J., Cappelletti, L., Fontana, T., Ammar, N., **Antony, B.**, Murali, T. M., Caufield, J. H., Karlebach, G., McMurry, J. A., Williams, A., Moffitt, R., Banerjee, J., Solomonides, A. E., Davis, H., Kostka, K., Valentini, G., Sahner, D., Chute, C. G., Madlock-Brown, C., Divers, J., Haendel M. A., Robinson, P. N., N3C Consortium, RECOVER Consortium. "Generalisable long COVID subtypes: Findings from the NIH N3C and RECOVER programmes." *eBioMedicine*. 2023.

4. Chan, L. E., Casiraghi, E., Laraway, B., Coleman, B., Blau, H., Zaman, A., Harris, N. L., Wilkins, K., **Antony, B.,** Gargano, M., Valentini, G., Sahner, D., Haendel, M., Robinson, P. N., Bramante, C., Reese, J. "Metformin is associated with reduced COVID-19 severity in patients with prediabetes." *Diabetes Research and Clinical Practice*. 2022.

In Review.....

1. **Antony, B.**, Haghani, M., Lauring, A., Karpatne, A., Murali, T. M., "HAVEN: Hierarchical Attention for Viral protEin-based host iNference.", *bioRxiv.*, 2025.

Presentations

Conference Presentations.....

- Antony, B., Haghani, M., Lauring, A., Karpatne, A., Murali, T. M., "VirProBERT: A Sequence Language Model for Predicting Viral Hosts." Artificial Intelligence for Nucleic Acids (AI4NA) workshop at International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR). Singapore. April 2025. [Peer-reviewed Poster Presentation]
- Antony, B., Bu, J., Chan, A., Karpatne, A., Murali, T. M. "Viral Protein Language Model for Virus-Host Prediction." *Pandemic Prediction and Prevention Destination Area Symposium*. Virginia Tech, USA. May 2024. [Poster Presentation]
- Antony, B., Bu, J., Chan, A., Karpatne, A., Murali, T. M. "Zoonosis Prediction using Language Models."
 Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology (ISMB)/European Conference on Computational Biology (ECCB). Lyon,
 France. July 2023. [Peer-reviewed Oral and Poster Presentations]

Invited Talks.

o "Using Language Models to Predict Zoonosis." *Center for Emerging, Zoonotic, and Arthropod-borne Pathogens* (CeZAP) Social - Computational Biology and Disease Modeling. Virginia Tech, USA. March 2023.

Teaching and Mentorship Experience

Mentored Nikhitha Khasnavis, Murali Group's undergraduate intern, Virginia Tech.

Summer 2025

 Project: Case study on extending and evaluating a protein language model in predicting virus-hosts using dissimilar viral protein sequences.

Mentored Sanjana Gummalla, Murali Group's undergraduate intern, Virginia Tech.

Summer 2025

- Project: Case study on extending and evaluating a protein language model in predicting hosts of *Coronaviridae* using dissimilar viral protein sequences.

Mentored Sarayu Pulipati, Murali Group's undergraduate intern, Virginia Tech.

Summer 2025

- Project: Zero-shot evaluation of virus-host predictor on out-of-distribution hosts.

Mentored Vasu Gatne, Murali Group's undergraduate student, Virginia Tech.

Spring 2025

- Project: Web interface to evaluate responses of LLMs in retrieving information from scientific publications.

Mentored Swapnil Singh, graduate student at Virginia Tech.

Fall 2024

- Volunteered for the Mentorship Program organized by the Computer Science Graduate Council.

Mentored Anav Singh, Murali Group's undergraduate student, Virginia Tech.

Fall 2024

- Project: Evaluating a state-of-the-art protein language model in predicting the host of a virus.

Co-mentored Faizal Rahman, Google Summer of Code (GSoC).

Summer 2024

- Project in National Resource for Network Biology (NRMB) organization in GSoC: Inferring gene regulatory networks using foundation models.
- Contributed towards submitting an abstract and the accepted poster presentation for the International Conference on Research in Computational Molecular Biology (RECOMB)/International Society for Computational Biology (ISCB) on Regulatory & Systems Genomics with DREAM Challenges, 2024.

Mentored Anika Thatavarthy, Murali Group's undergraduate student, Virginia Tech.

Fall 2023

- Project: Re-purposing a state-of-the-art virus-host prediction (binary) model for multi-class classification.

Graduate Teaching Assistant: CS-2506 Computer Organization II, Virginia Tech.

Spring 2021

- Graded assignments/homework and held weekly office hours to help with coursework for a class of ~ 250 students.

Guest Lecturer: Advanced Algorithms, Fr. CRCE, Mumbai University.

2016

- Delivered a lecture on 'Graph Theory - Vertex Cover Problem' to an undergrad class of ~ 75 students.

Professional Experience

JP Morgan Chase & Co.

Mumbai, India

Software Engineer - Associate

Jan. 2019 - Dec. 2020

Software Engineer - Analyst

July 2016 - Jan. 2019

- \circ Developed a pipeline of containerized microservices that collate, parse, and enrich application logs to determine the availability of applications and reduce issue triaging time by 20%.
- \circ Implemented a framework using JMeter, Elasticsearch-Logstash-Kibana, and NodeJS to automate performance testing and enhance report generation. The system saved $\sim \$100,000$ annually by reducing manual effort by 70%.
- \circ Revamped and migrated Post Trade Reporting services from legacy to new, regulated datacenters, and containerized platform (Kubernetes) thus reducing the infrastructure cost by 50%.
- O Re-implemented and converted monolith applications to microservices to improve resiliency, stability, and efficiency.
- Conceptualized and materialized a prototype of a Virtual Reality system to analyze bank transactional data and establish customer expenditure patterns, during the global JPMC Hackathon 2018 as a part of a two-member team. The project was selected for the final round globally.

Honors and Awards

Won 2nd place in Methods (the "How") category at Flip the Fair.

Sept. 2025

- Presented research titled "Viral Language: Teaching Computers the Virus Alphabet" in science-fair-style on tri-fold poster boards to elementary school students.
- Judged by 450 fifth graders from public schools in Roanoke, Virginia.

Scholarship to attend Grace Hopper Celebration of Women in Computing (GHC)

2021

- Awarded Department of Computer Science, Virginia Tech.

Quarterly Global Excellence Award in JP Morgan Chase & Co.

Dec. 2020

- For strategic and impactful improvement in software architecture.

Excellence in Performance Award in JP Morgan Chase & Co.

Apr. 2017

- Across all job levels in the department.

Tata Consultancy Services - Best Student of Fr.CRCE Award

2016

- Across all departments for excellence in academics and co-curricular activities.

Dr.S.S.S. Award for securing 1st rank in Applied Mathematics

2016

- Across all departments through all 4 years of B.E.

Topper of Mumbai University in Semester 4 with CGPA of 10/10

2014

Sir Dorabji Tata Trust Scholarship
- For excellence in academics in sophomore year.

Sir Ratan Tata Trust Scholarship

2014 2013

- For excellence in academics in freshman year.

Service

Professional Associations.....

ISCB Student Council (ISCB-SC): Chair of Web Committee

2024 - present

ISCB-SC Student Council Symposium at ISMB/ECCB 2025: Member of Organizing Committee

2025

ISCB-SC: Member of Web Committee

2023 - 2024

IEEE Women in Engineering (IEEE - WIE): Student Representative in Fr.CRCE Student Chapter

2013 - 2014

Reviewer	
JAMA Network Open	2025
International Conference on Genome Informatics ISCB-Asia Student Council Symposium	2025
IEEE International Conference on Data Mining (ICDM)	2025
ISCB Student Council Symposium	2025
AI4NA workshop at ICLR	2025
Google Summer of Code	2024
Conference on Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology (ISMB)	2024
Asia & Pacific Bioinformatics Joint Conference (APBJC)	2024
Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology (ISMB)/European Conference on Computational Biology (ECCB)	2023
IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine (BIBM)	2022
ACM Conference on Bioinformatics, Computational Biology, and Health Informatics (ACM-BCB) 2021,	2022
Virginia Tech.	
Reviewed proposals for the Graduate and Professional Student Senate (GPSS) - Travel Fund Program (TFP).	2023
Reviewed proposals for the GPSS - Graduate Research Development Program (GRDP).	2023
JP Morgan Chase & Co	
Participated in the 'Force for Good' program to build software applications for non-profit organizations. 2017,	2020
Volunteered as Subject Matter Expert in the 'Code for Good' hackathon to mentor undergraduate students.	2018,

Computer Skills

Programming: Python, Java, C, Javascript, GNU Octave, XML, SQL, HTML-CSS **Platforms**: Linux - RedHat and Ubuntu, Windows XP, Windows 7 & 8, Mac OS X

Editor-In-Chief of the internal Newsletter Committee for India and Philippines locations.

Frameworks: PyTorch, Numpy, Pandas, SciKit, DSPy, nltk, NetworkX, Spring, SpringBoot, Node JS, Express JS Concepts: Cloud Computing (Cloud Foundry), Containerization (Docker, Kubernetes, Apache Mesos), Message Ougue (Apache Kafka)

Queue (Apache Kafka)

Miscellaneous: Git, LATEX, Microsoft Office Suite, MySQL, Jenkins, Joget, Firebase

2019

2017-2018